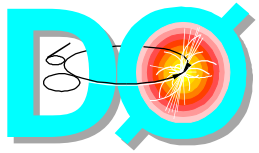


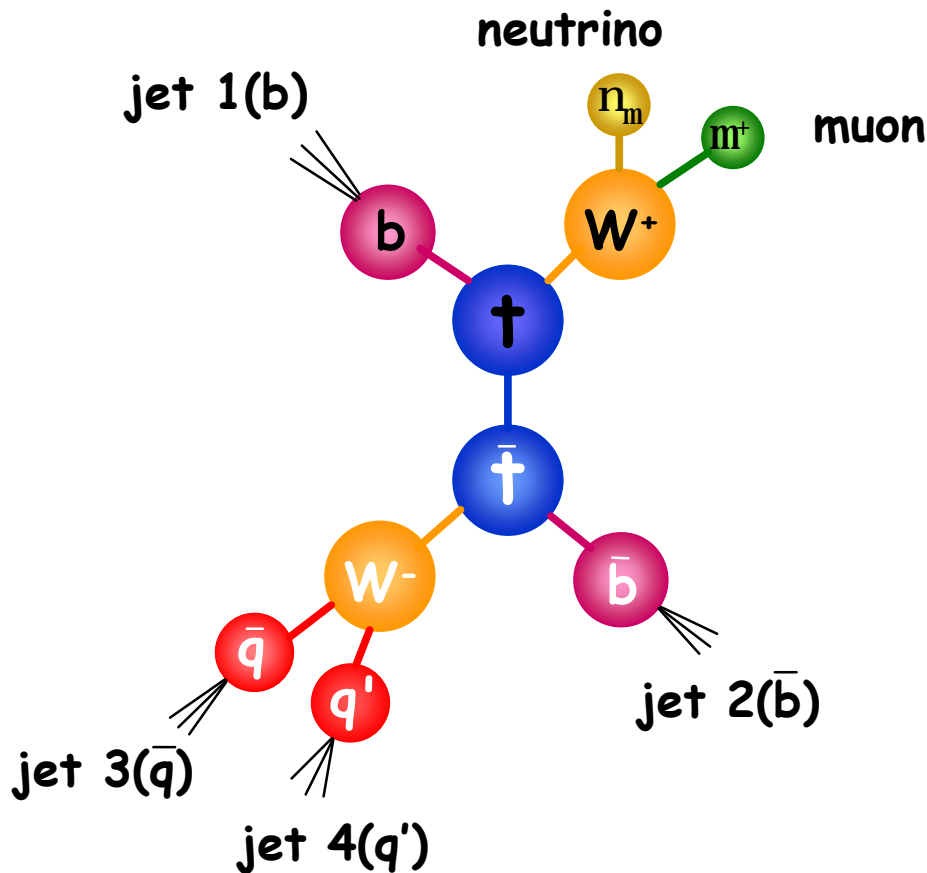
W+Jet Status in the m+jets Channel at DØ

Triggers
Object Identification
Status

Rob McCroskey
University of Arizona
for the
DØ Collaboration

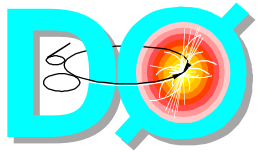


$t\bar{t} \rightarrow \mu + \text{jets}$



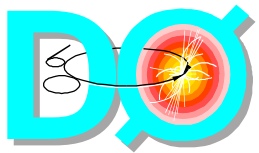
- Final state

- ◆ High P_T muon (from W)
- ◆ Missing E_T (from neutrino)
- ◆ Multiple jets (from b -quarks and second W boson decay)

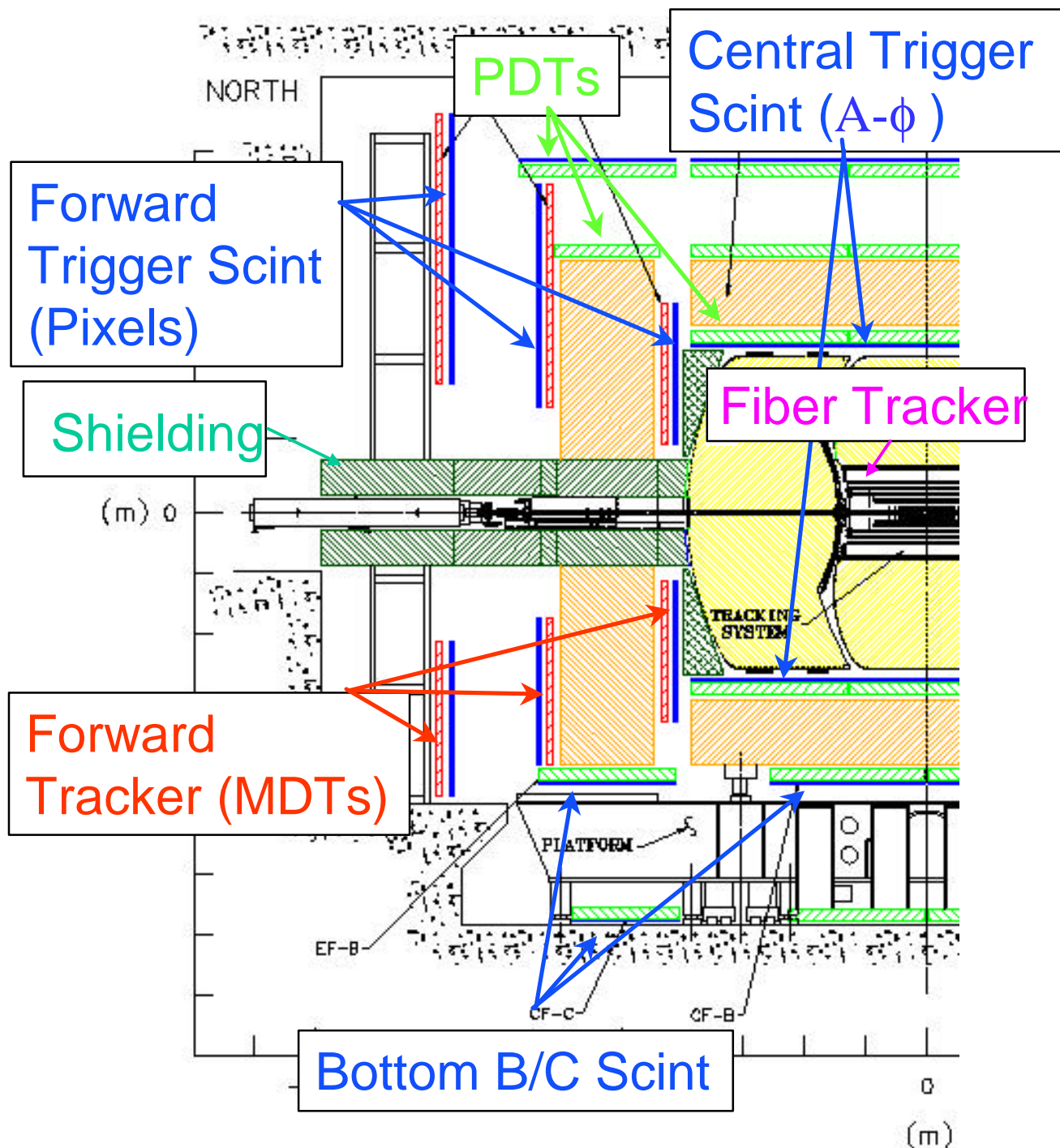


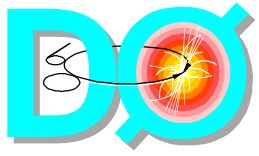
m+jets channel

- ~15% of total $t\bar{t}$ branching fraction
 - ◆ Most useful channel, along with electron + jets
- W +jet events are a large source of background to $t\bar{t}$
- Z +jet events are a good control sample for the W +jets channel
 - ◆ Low background
 - ◆ No top contribution



DØ Detector

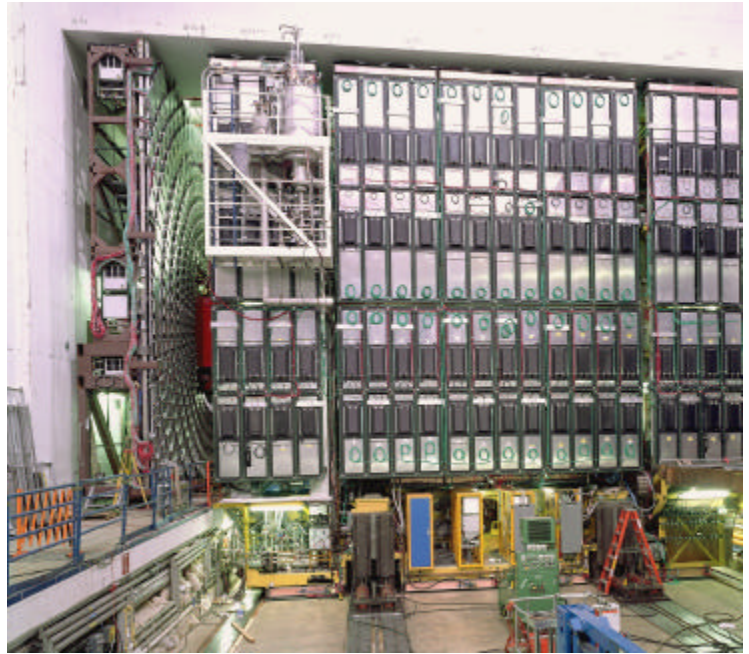




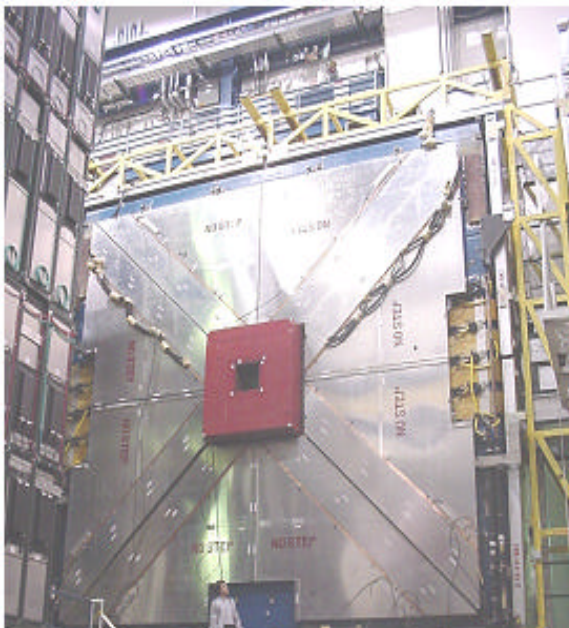
Muon System



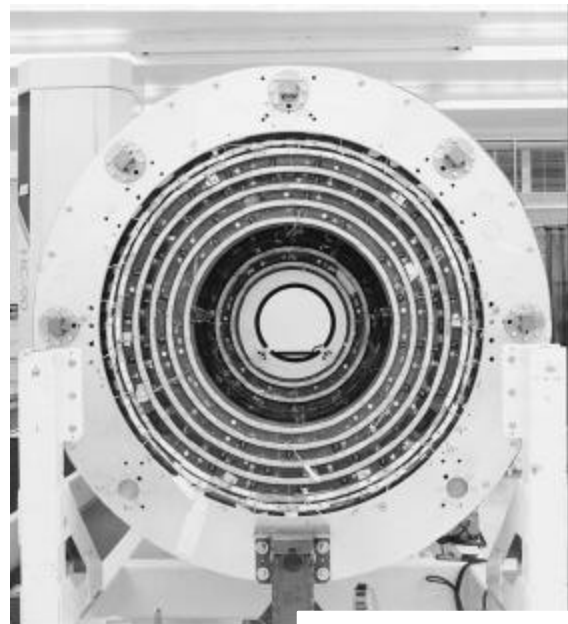
Pixel Scintillators



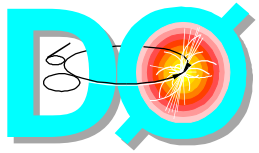
Central Muon System



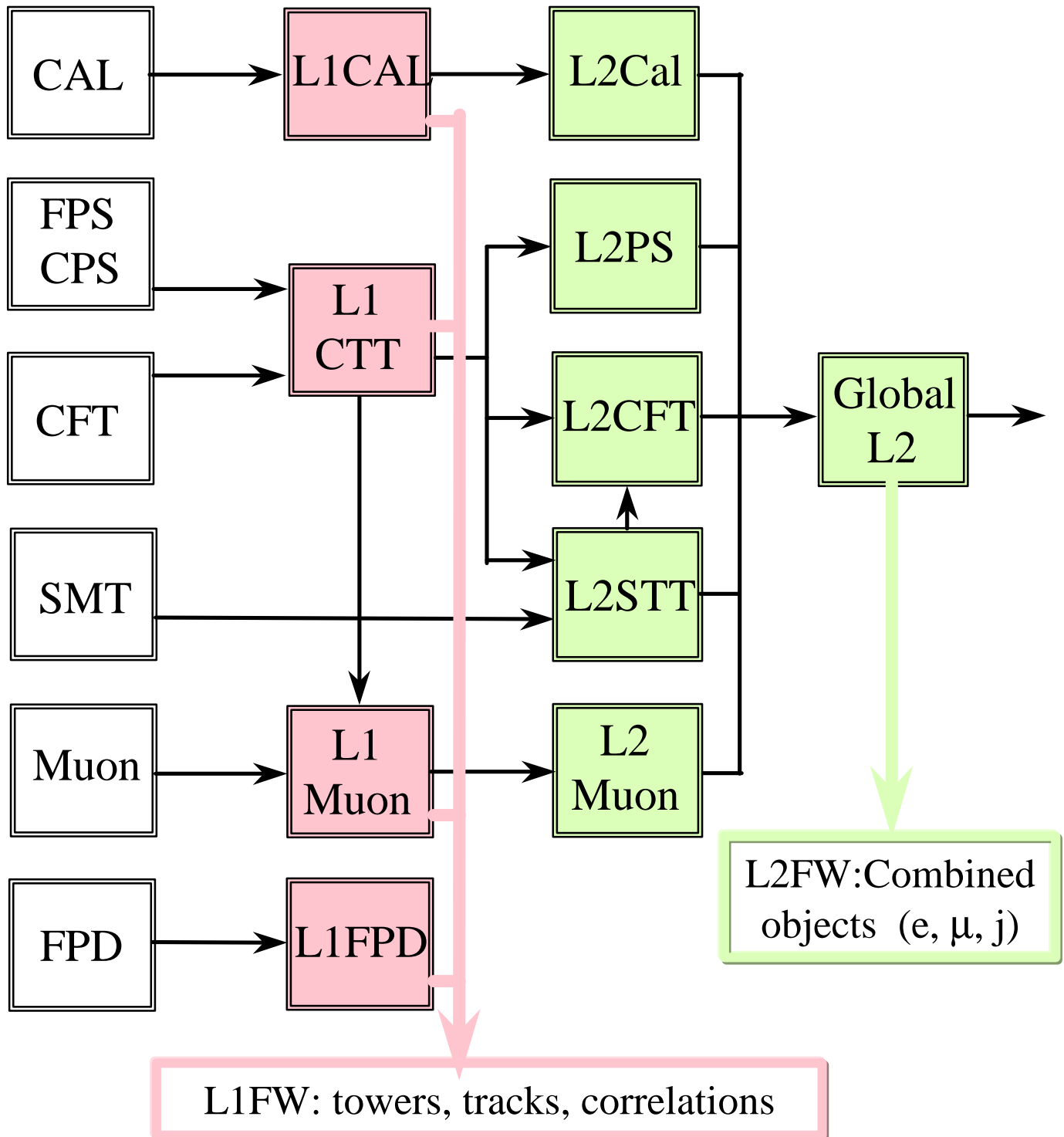
MDTs

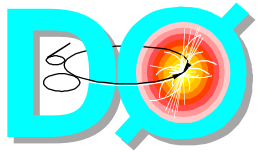


Central Fiber Tracker

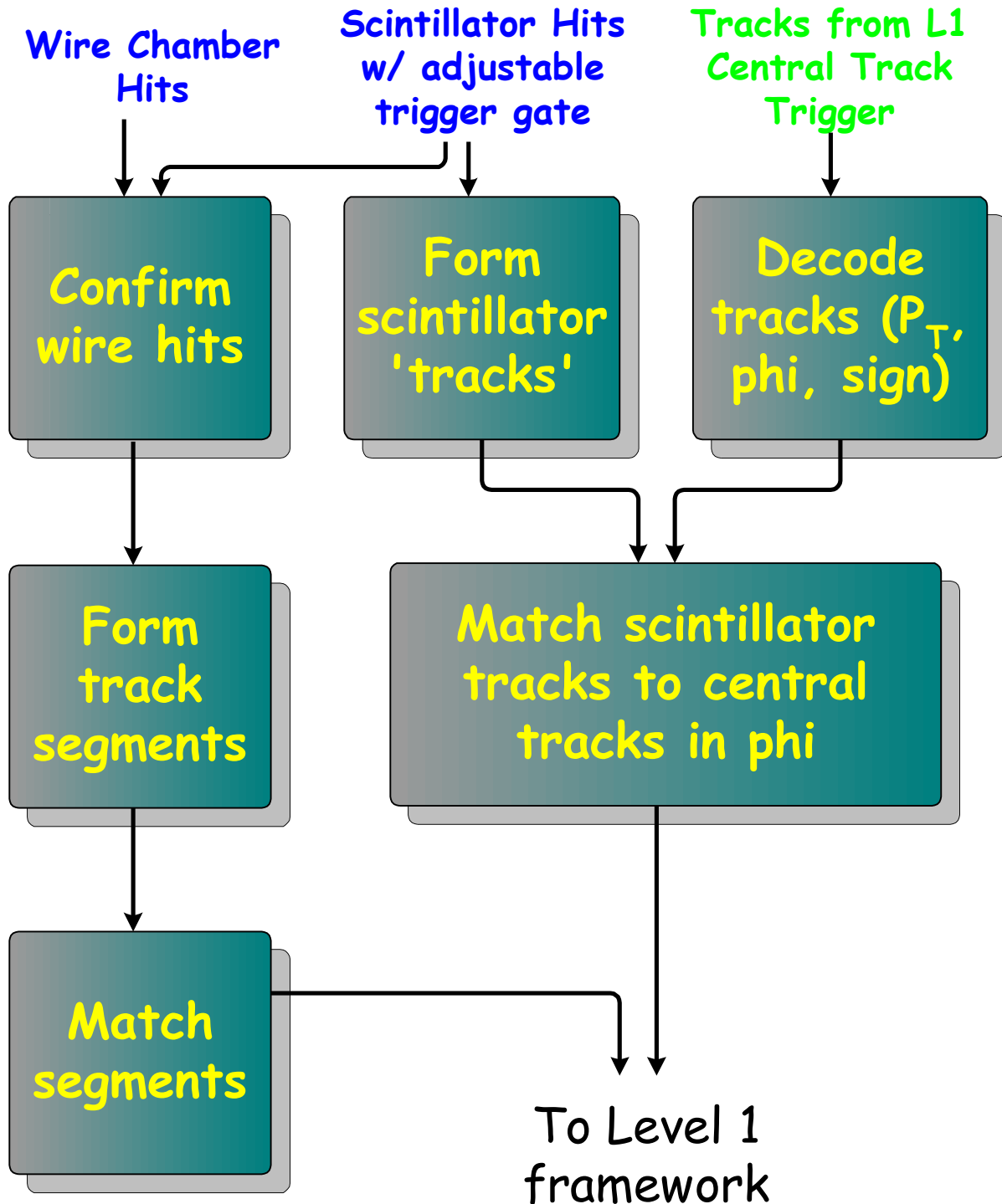


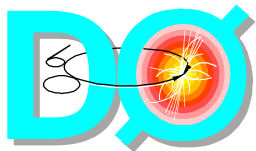
DØ Trigger System





L1 Muon Triggers

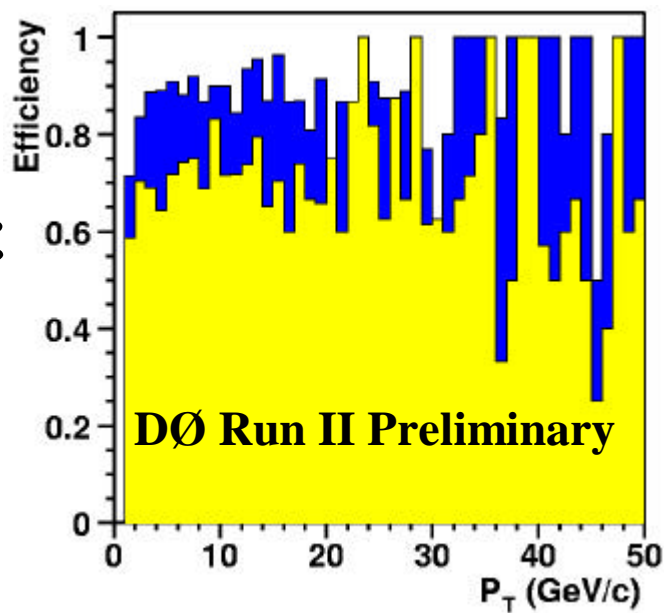




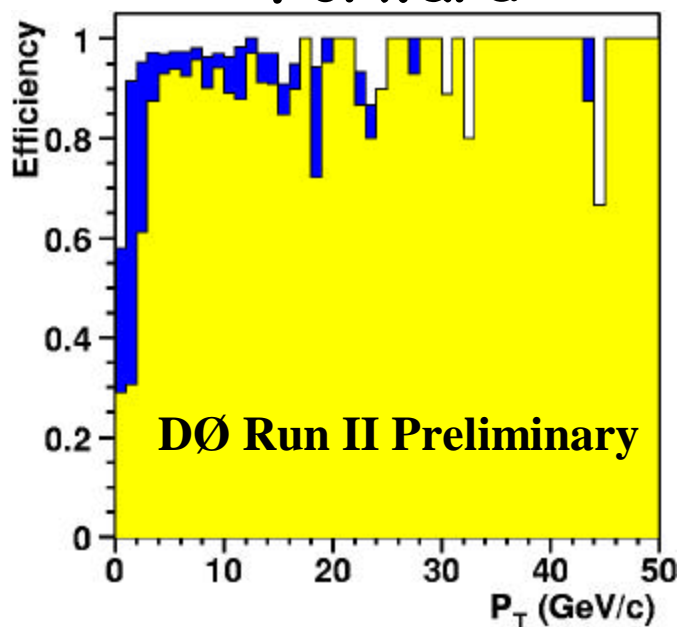
L1 Muon

— Acc
— Eff x Acc

Central



Forward

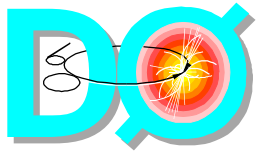


Rates @ $L=1 \times 10^{31} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$

Central - 325 Hz

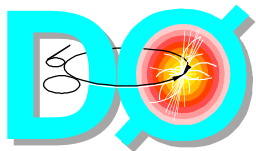
Forward - 225 Hz

Scintillator timing gates
30-50ns

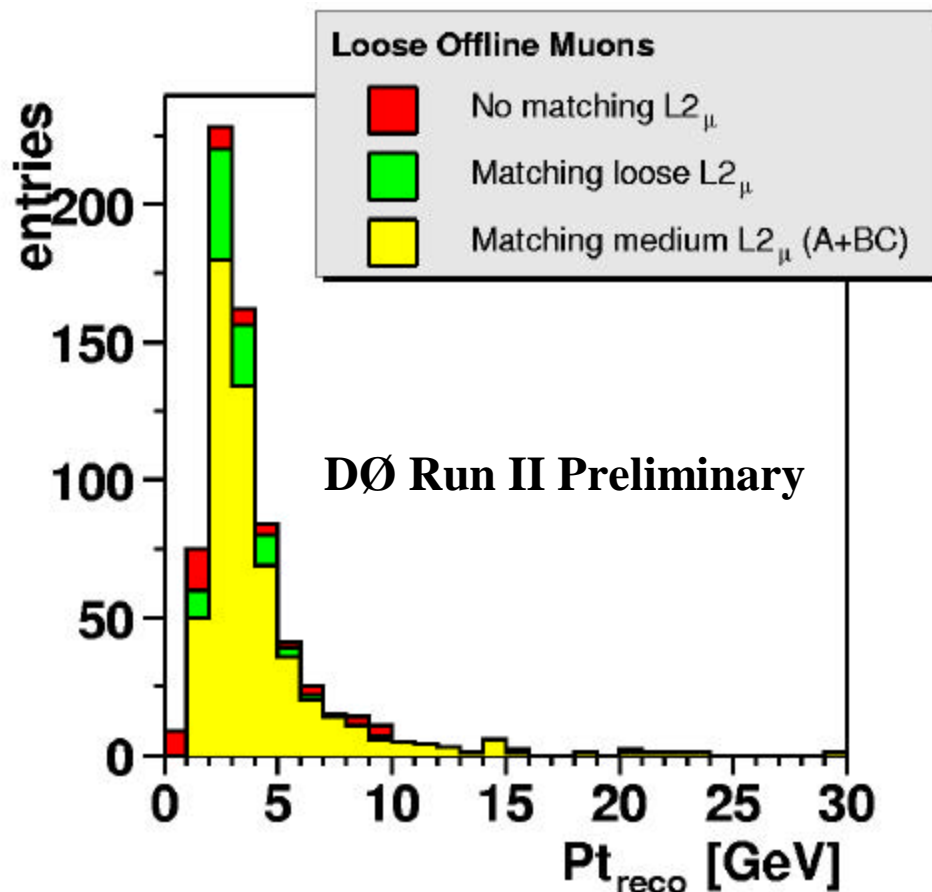


L2 Muon Triggers

- Combination of custom hardware and a processor
- Receives information from all muon front ends and L1 Muon decisions
 - ◆ Improved segment finding using wire drift times
 - ◆ P_T determination from the drift tubes
 - ◆ Improved scintillator timing cuts
- Combination with other detectors is done at L2Global (e.g., central tracks, calorimeter jets)



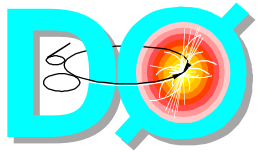
L2 Muon



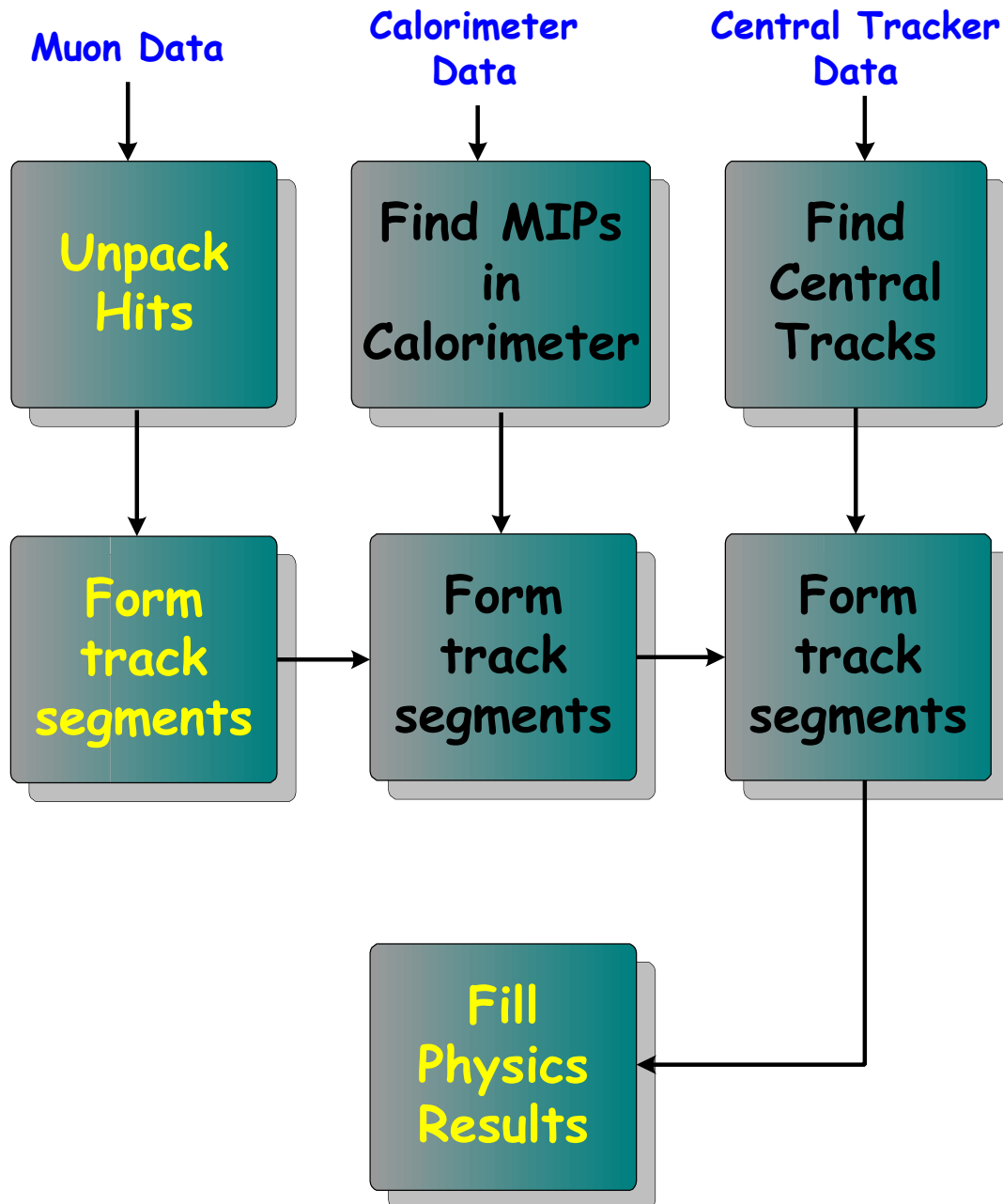
L2 Efficiency:

	Reconstructed Muon Quality		
<u>L2 Trigger</u>	<u>Loose</u>	<u>Medium</u>	<u>Tight</u>
Loose	97%	99%	99%
Medium	82%	84%	88%

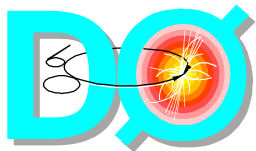
Measured online rejection factor with loose L2 trigger is 1.5 - 2



L3 Muon Triggers



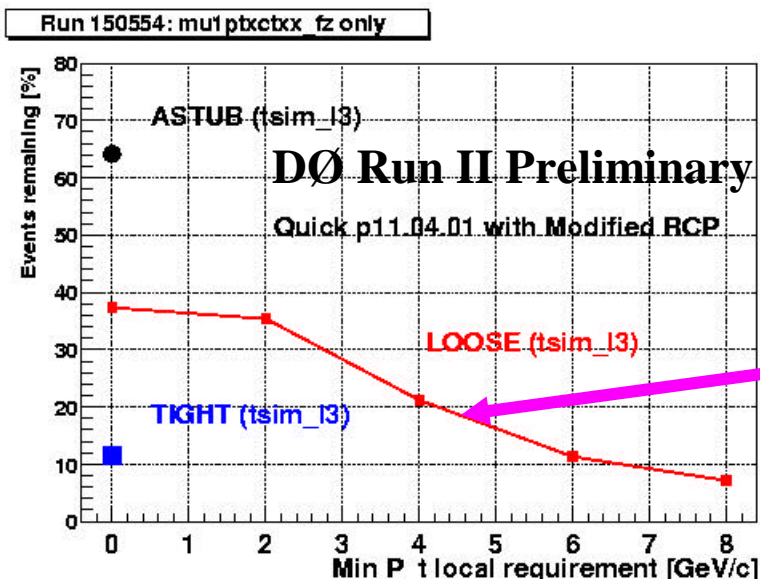
Yellow boxes are currently running online



L3 Muon

Central

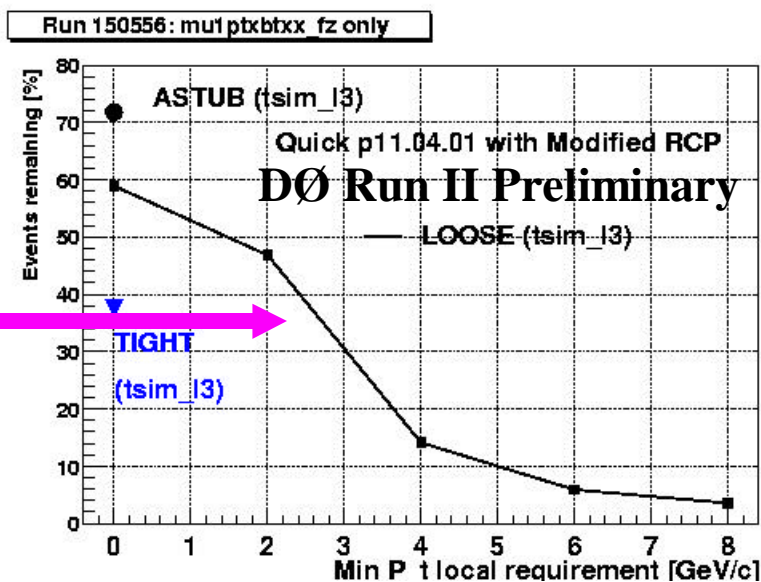
Efficiency for loose muons ~80% in central and forward regions

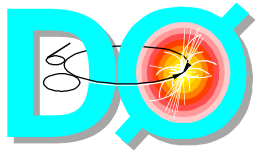


Central rejection factor of 3-10

Forward

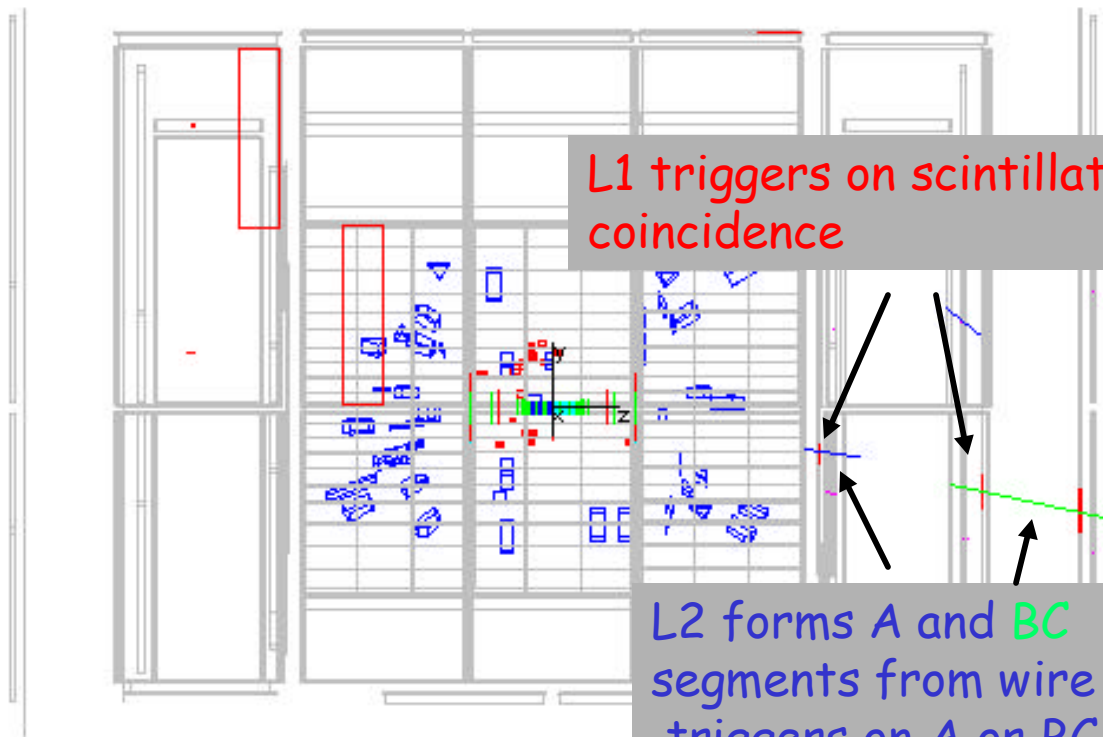
Forward region rejection factor of 2-20





Triggering on Muons

Run 147466 Event 10364412 Mon May 13 17:42:16 2002

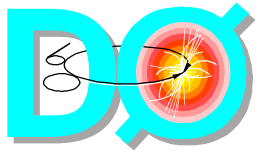


L1 triggers on scintillator coincidence

L2 forms A and BC segments from wire hits, triggers on A or BC

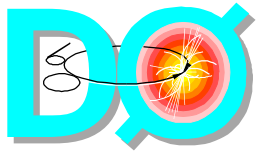
L3 reconstructs muon and allows cut on P_T

View 2, Side (Z-Y)

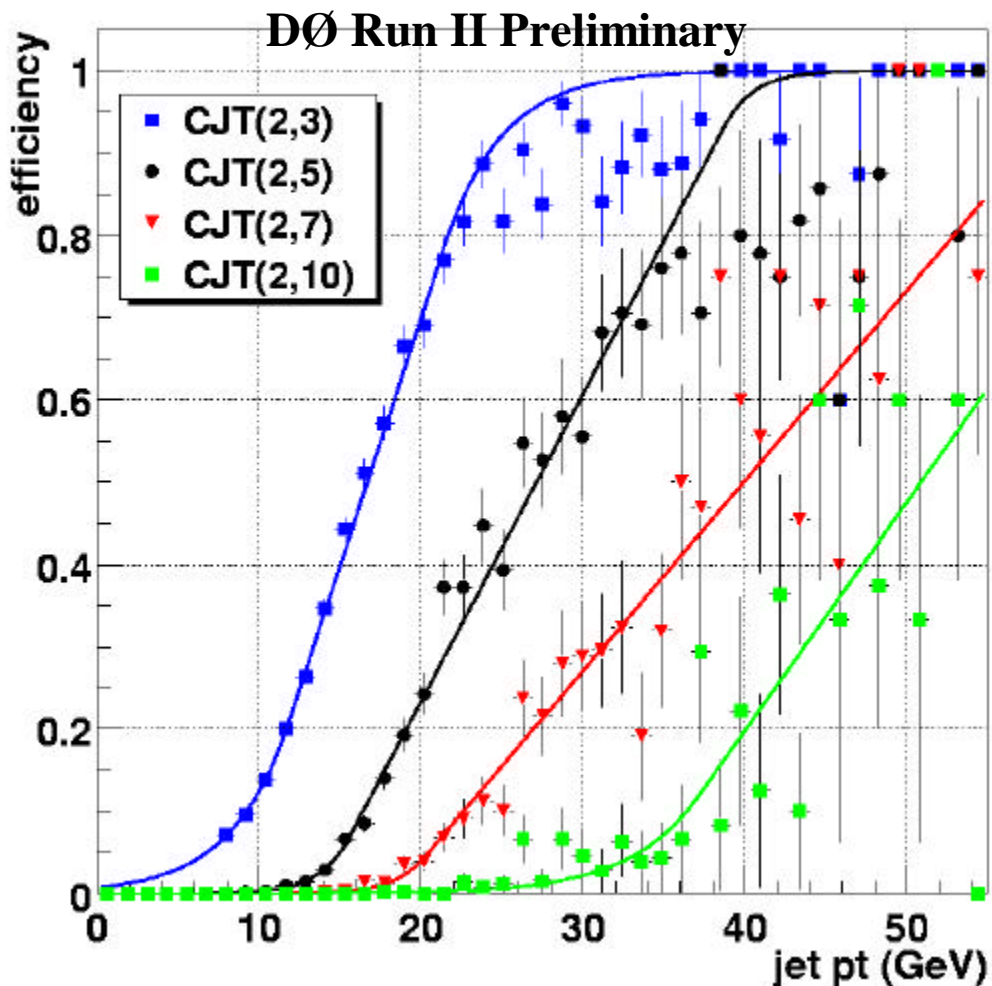


Jet Triggers

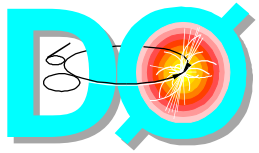
- L1 Jet triggers identical to Run I
 - ♦ $0.2(h) \times 0.2(f)$ trigger towers are formed for em and em+hadronic sections of calorimeter
 - ♦ Triggers based on number of towers above a given threshold and tower region
 - ♦ Current jet trigger coverage of $|h| < 0.8$
- L2 Cal uses a processor to merge L1 towers into jets
- L3 uses offline reconstruction to form jets
 - ♦ Uses precision readout of calorimeter cells
 - ♦ Corrects for noisy channels and makes energy scale corrections



Level 1 Jet Trigger

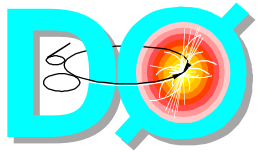


- DR = 0.5 cone jets
- Two towers above 3 GeV is fully efficient for offline jets of ~25 GeV



On the Near Horizon

- L1
 - ◆ Muon
 - Add L1 Central track match to scintillators
 - Add wire chamber tracks
 - Loosen scintillator requirement
 - ◆ Jet
 - Extend eta coverage
- L2
 - ◆ Muon
 - Use P_T cut from wire chambers
 - Match L2 muon to central tracks
 - Improve cuts on scintillator timing
 - ◆ Jet
 - Add jet requirement
- L3
 - ◆ Muon
 - Track, calorimeter matching
 - ◆ Jet
 - Number jets



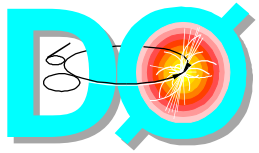
Muon/Jet Identification

- Muons

- ◆ Reconstructed in a series of objects
 - Hits
 - Segments (A, BC)
 - Tracks (A+BC)
- ◆ Match to central track
- ◆ Calorimeter match

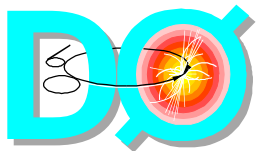
- Jets

- ◆ Reconstructed using a DR = 0.5 cone
- ◆ Energy Scale
 - Offset energy
 - Calorimeter response
 - Showering

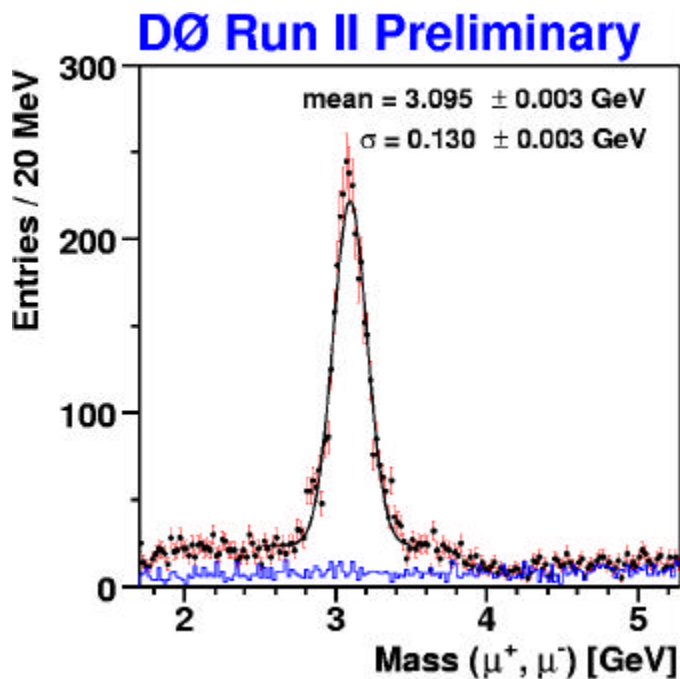


W/Z + Jets

- Online selection
 - ◆ Use unprescaled m+jet, m+em, and dimuon triggers
 - ◆ Integrated luminosity from March to May - $\sim 6 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- Apply jet energy corrections for jets and missing E_T
- Offline selection
 - ◆ W
 - Isolated muon ($DR > 0.5$) w/ track match and $P_T > 15 \text{ GeV}/c$
 - Missing $E_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$
 - Jets with $E_T > 10 \text{ GeV}$
 - ◆ Z
 - Two isolated ($DR > 0.5$) muons w/track match and $P_T > 15 \text{ GeV}/c$
 - Jets with corrected $E_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$

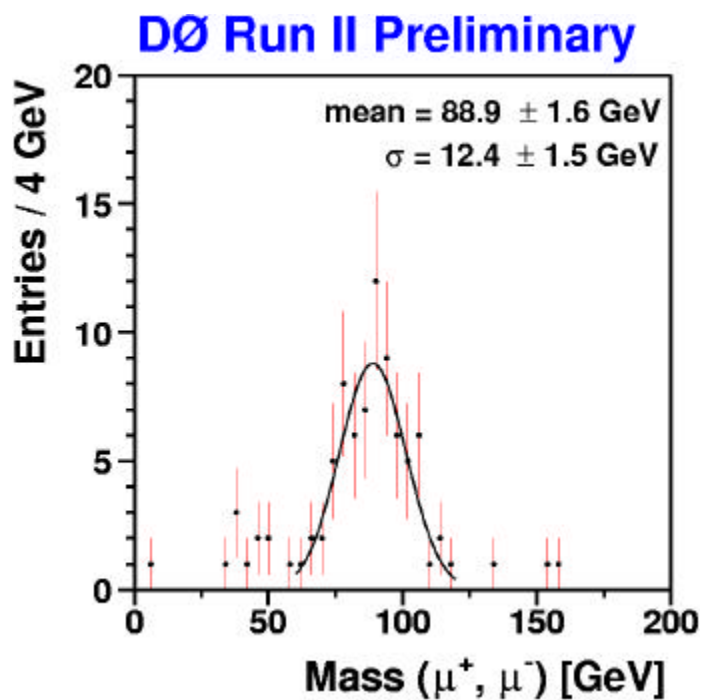


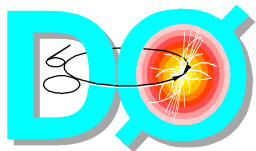
$J/\psi, Z \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$



- Dimuon trigger at L1
- Two muons with matching central track and $P_T > 2$ GeV/c

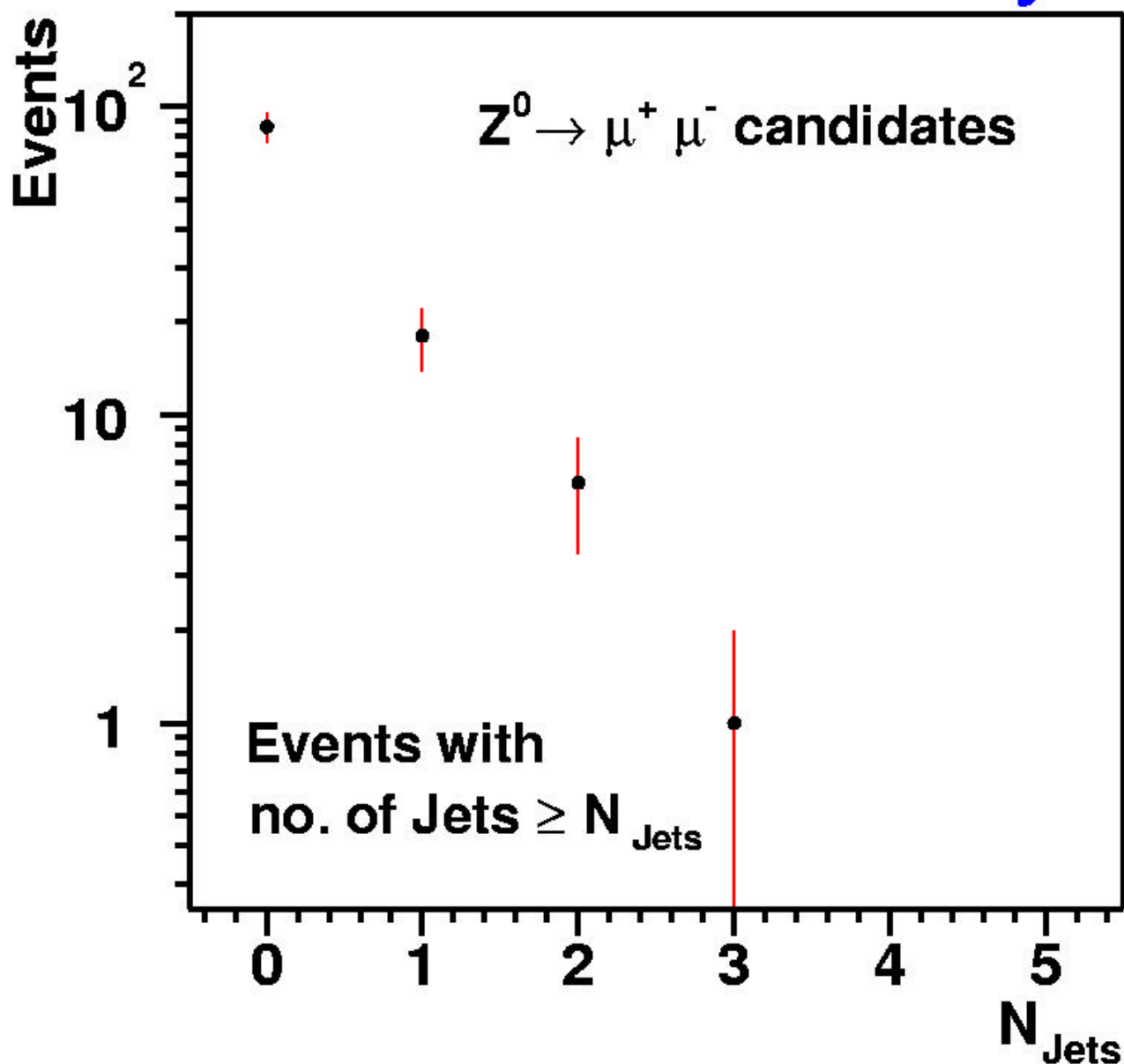
- Dimuon trigger at L1
- Two muons with matching central track and $P_T > 15$ GeV/c

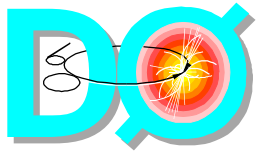




Z + Jets

DØ Run II Preliminary

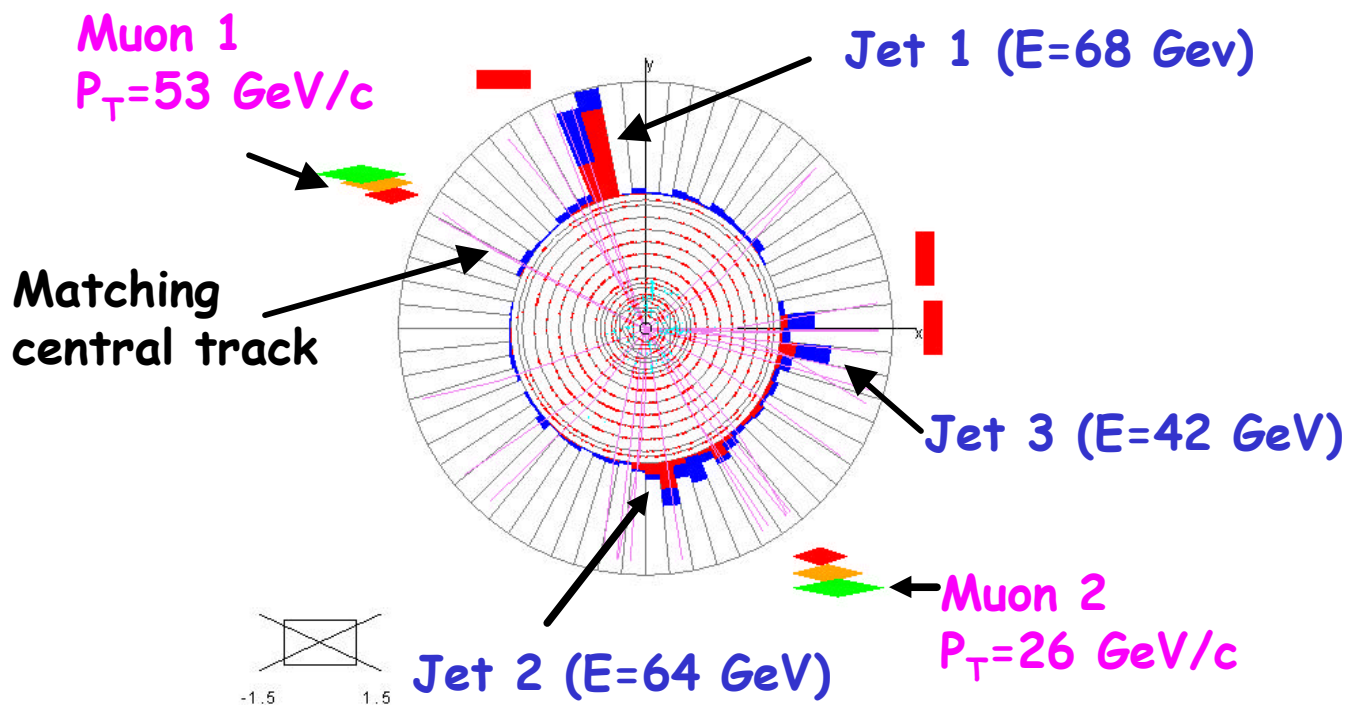


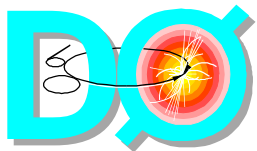


Z+3 Jet Candidate

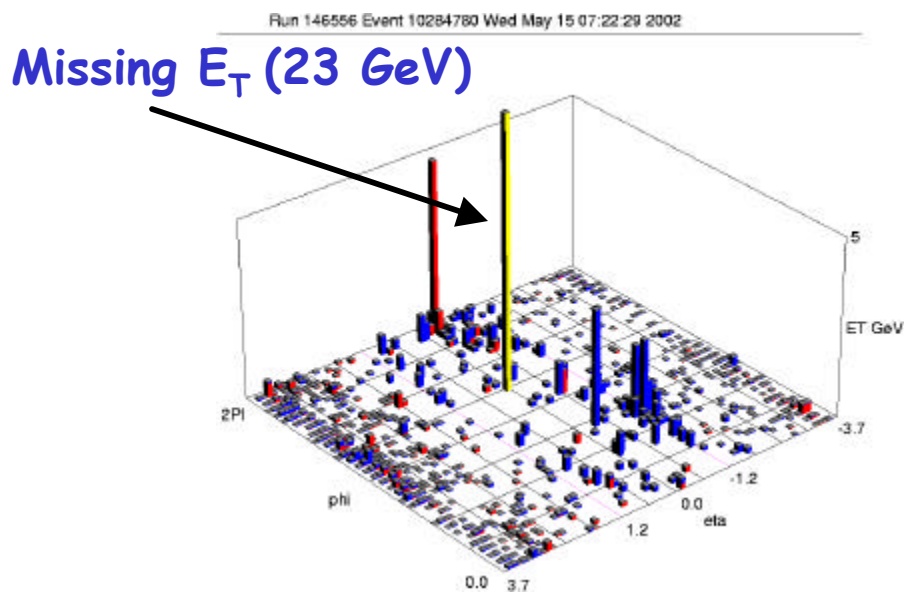
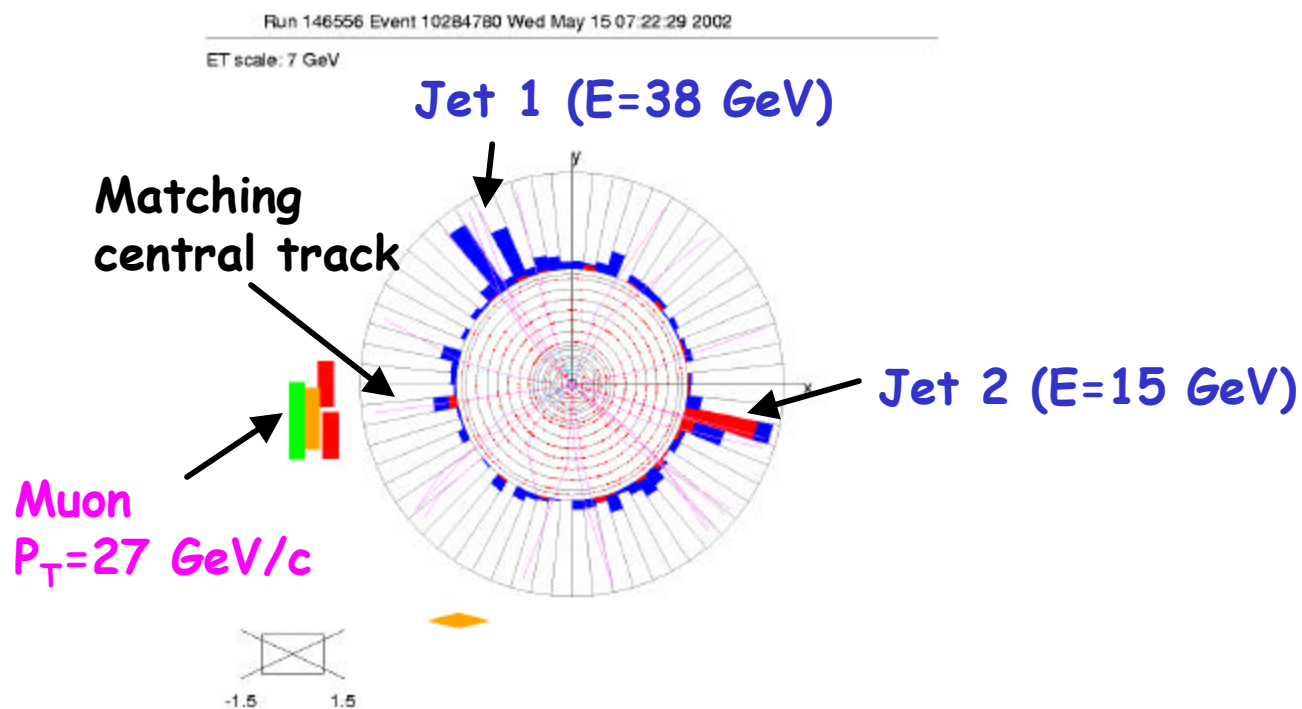
Run 148735 Event 1147301 Thu May 16 06:05:25 2002

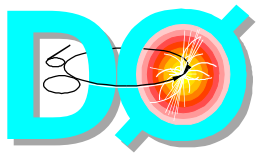
ET scale: 19 GeV





W+Jet Candidate





Conclusions

- Triggers
 - ◆ L1, L2, and L3 muon and jet are online
 - ◆ Efficiencies and rejections measured with data
- Object Identification
 - ◆ Improvements continue in matching muons to central tracks
 - ◆ J/Psi, upsilon, and Z peaks observed
- W+jet signal
 - ◆ Observed in electron channel but just beginning to emerge in muon channel
 - ◆ Work in track matching for muons and background contributions in progress